

- 1483-1546
- German
- Lutheran (duh)
- One of the primary leaders of the Protestant Reformation

- Misconception #1 He used "bar" tunes or songs from the tayern.
 - He did use "bar form" AAB
 - This has nothing to do with taverns, etc.
 - There is ONE documented case where he used a portion of a popular song.
 - "From Heaven Above To Earth I Come" 1535
 - First verse was loosely based on a love song, "From Distant Land I Come to You".
 - That love song's tune was originally used at first but was replaced in the next printing.
 - https://download.elca.org/ELCA%20Resource%20Repository/ Did_Martin_Luther_really_use%20tavern_tunes_in_church.pdf

BIRTH OF CHRIST

From Heaven High I Come to You

304



- Now let us all with gladsome cheer go with the shepherds and draw near to see the precious gift of God, who hath his own dear Son bestowed.
- 6. Welcome to earth, thou noble guest, through whom the sinful world is blest! In my distress thou com'st to me; what thanks shall I return to thee?

- Misconception #2 He wrote "Away in a Manger"
 - Sadly, he did not.
 - It first appeared in 1882 and was claimed to be written by Luther and song to his children.
 - However, no evidence has been found to support this claim.
 - The song did not appear in German until it was translated into German from English in the 1930's.
 - Luther did write a nativity song "From Heaven Above to Earth I Come".
 - FYI Cradle Song > Mueller

March 2, 1882.

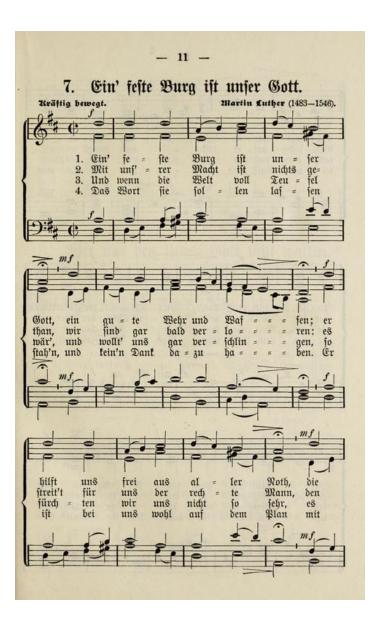
Childrens' Corner.

LUTHER'S CRADLE SONG

[The following hymn, composed by Martin Luther for his children, is still sung by many of the German mothers to their little ones.]

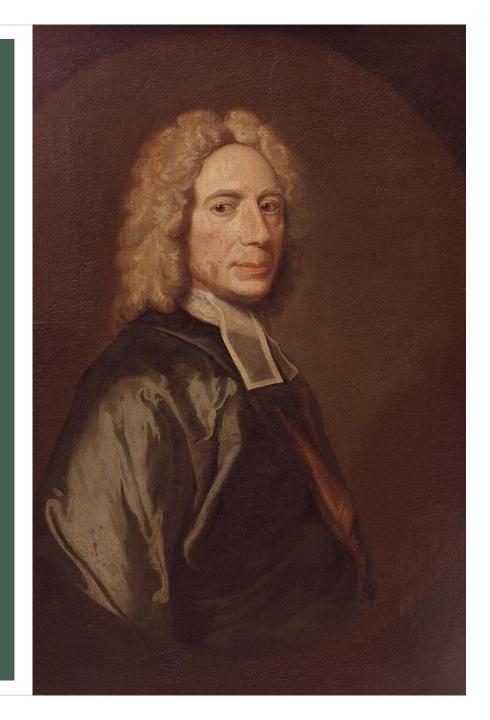
Away in a manger,
No crib for his bed,
The little Lord Jesus
Lay down his sweet head.
The stars in the sky
Looked down where He lay,
The little Lord Jesus,
Asleep in the hay.

The cattle are lowing,
The poor baby wakes,
But little Lord Jesus,
No crying He makes.
I love thee, Lord Jesus,
Lox down from the sky,
And stay by my crib
Watching my lullaby.



- Songs You Should Know:
 - "A Mighty Fortress Is Our God"
 - BTH #20

- 1674-1748
- English
- Congregationalist
- Wrote over 700 hymns





Text: Isaac Watts, 1674–1748, obr., alt.
Tune: Hugh Wilson, 1766–1824; setting: The Lutheron Hymnol, 1941, alt.
Text and music insulis domain.

MARTYRDOM

MIR 15/23/41/5 TI 1/15/2 Respond

- "Alas, and did my Savior bleed?"
 - BTH #127
 - More familiarly known as the verses to "At the Cross"
 - BTH #121

LENT

When I Survey the Wondrous Cross 407 2 For - bid it, Lord, that should boast 3 See, from his head, his 4 Were the whole realm of All the vain things that down. Did e'er such love and and pour con-tempt on I sac - ri - fice them to his or thorns com-pose so rich a de - mands my soul, my life, my

- "When I Survey The Wondrous Cross"
 - BTH #117

Isaac Watts

- "Joy to the World"
 - BTH #117
- Based on Psalm 98.
- Generally used at Christmas, but is actually about the Second Coming.

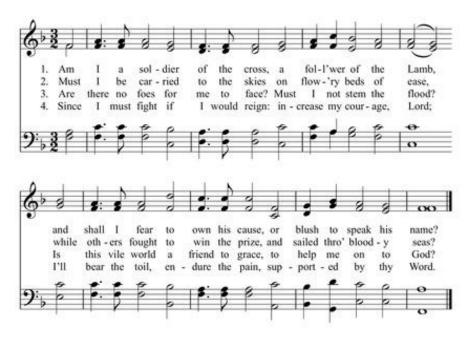
CHRISTMAS



CHRISTIAN WARFARE

539

Am I a Soldier of the Cross



- Thy saints, in all this glorious war, shall conquer, though they die; they view the triumph from afar, and seize it with their eye.
- When that illustrious day shall rise, and all thine armies shine in robes of vict'ry through the skies, the glory shall be thine.

Isaac Watts, 1724

ARLINGTON C.M. Thomas A. Arne, 1762 Arr. Ralph Harrison, 1784

- "Am I A Soldier of the Cross"
 - BTH #571
- Also used as verses to "When the Battle's Over"

Isaac Watts

- "Jesus Shall Reign"
 - BTH #152
- Based on Psalm 72



WORDS: Psalm 72; Isaac Watts, 1719 MUSIC: John Hatton, 1793

HOPE FOR THINGS TO COME

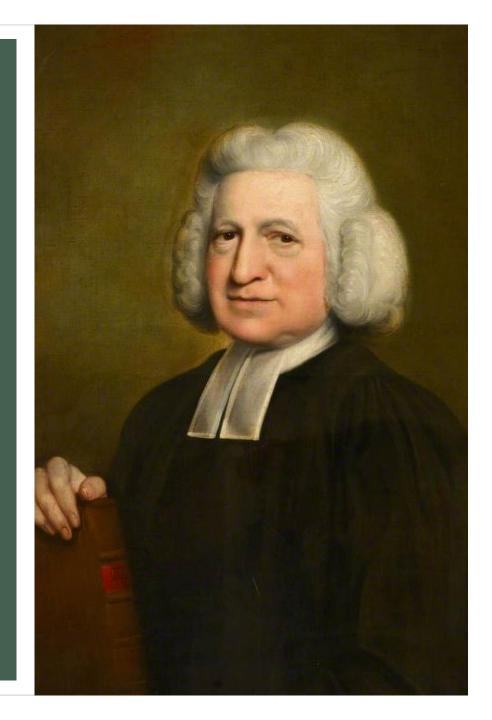


Words: Isaac Watts (1673-1748); ref. Robert Lowry (1826-1899), P.D. Music (MARCHING TO ZION 6.6.8.8.6.6 refrain 6.8.8.8): Robert Lowry (1826-1899)

- "Marching to Zion"
 - Watts wrote the verses
 - BTH #419

Charles Wesley

- 1707-1788
- English
- Methodist
- Wrote over 6,500 hymns
- Worked in conjunction with his brother John.



And Can It Be That I Should Gain

451



5. No condemnation now l dread; Jesus, and all in him, is mine! Alive in him, my living Head, and clothed in righteousness divine, bold I approach théternal throne, and claim the crown, through Christ, my own.

THE CHRISTIAN AS DISCIPLE

Charles Wesley

- "And Can It Be?"
 - BTH #44

Jesus, Lover of My Soul

533



Charles Wesley

- "Jesus, Lover of My Soul"
 - BTH #60

Text: Charles Wesley, 1707-1788 Music: Simeon B. Marsh, 1798-1875 Text and music: public domain MARTYN 77 77 0

Phip 3:7-9: Rev s.9: Mt sq:22-33: Ps 57:1: Ro 5:20,21

THE BIRTH OF CHRIST

311 Hark! the Herald Angels Sing



Charles Wesley

- "Hark! the Herald Angels Sing"
 - BTH #83
- Originally titled "Hark, how all the welkin [heaven/sky] rings", but was changed by George Whitefield.

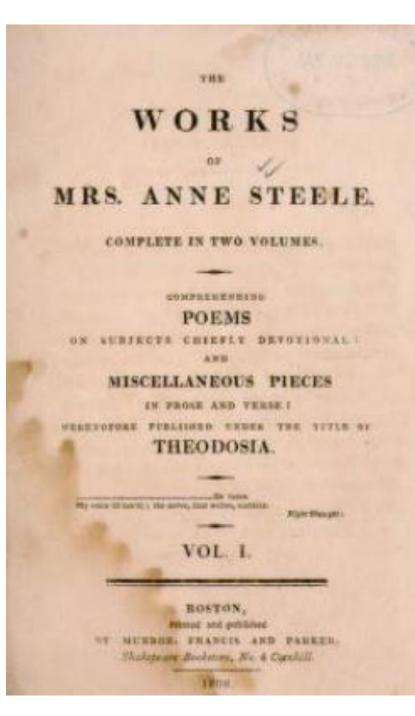
THE RESURRECTION OF CHRIST

360 Christ the Lord Is Risen Today



Charles Wesley

- "Christ the Lord is Risen Today"
 - BTH #139



Anne Steele

- 1717-1778
- English
- Baptist
- Wrote using pseudonym "Theodosia"
- One of the most popular hymn writers of the 1700's.
- Had become largely forgotten but is making a comeback in popularity.

It is the Lord: let him do what seemeth him good. I Sam. 3:18

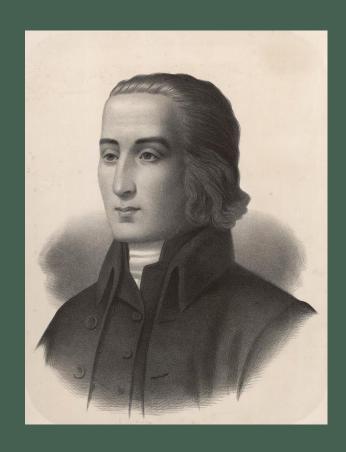
Anne Steele, 1760; alt. by NAOMI C. M. Augustus M. Toplady, 1776 Arr. from Hans G. Nägeli by Lowell Mason, 1836 1. Fa - ther, what-e'er of earth-ly bliss Thy sov-ereign will de - nies, 2. Give me a calm, a thank-ful heart, From ev - 'ry mur-mur free; 3. Let the sweet hope that thou art mine My life and death at - tend; Ac-cept-ed at thy Throne of grace, Let this pe - ti - tion rise: The bless-ings of thy grace im-part, And make me live to thee. Thy pres-ence through my jour-ney shine, And crown my jour-ney's end. A - MEN.

ANNE STEELE

"Father, Whate'er of Earthly Bliss"

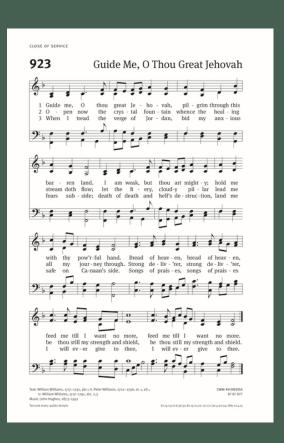
William Williams

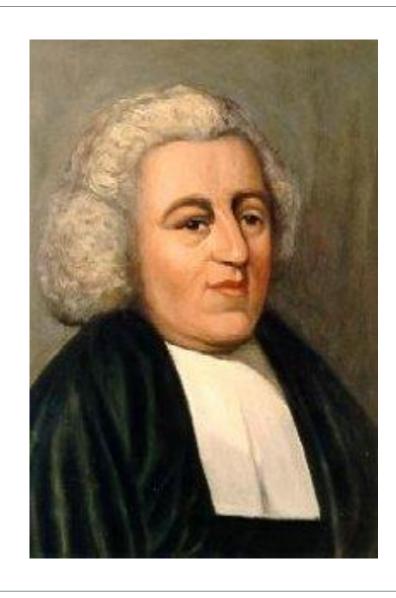
- 1717-1791
- Welsh
- Methodist
- Sometimes called "Pantycelyn" ("Holly Hollow") after the farm he lived on.
- "The Watts of Wales"



William Williams

- "Guide Me, O Thou Great Jehovah"
 - BTH 240
 - Translated into English by Peter Williams.





John Newton

- 1725-1807
- English
- Anglican
- Was heavily involved in the slave trade as a sailor, captain, and investor.
- Converted in 1748.
- Became a staunch abolitionist.

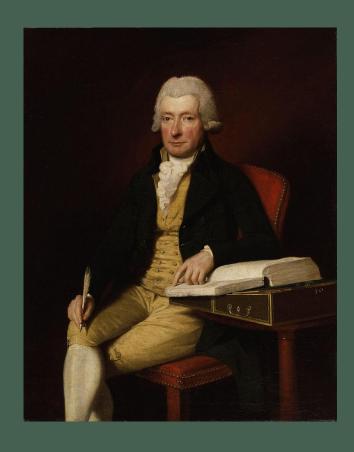


John Newton

- "Amazing Grace
 - BTH 336

William Cowper

- Pronounced "COOPER"
- 1731-1800
- English
- Anglican
- One of the most respected poets of his day.
- Worked with John Newton



340 There Is a Fountain Filled with Blood



William Cowper

- "There is a Fountain"
 - BTH 360
- When William Cowper, who had suffered from severe depression since the death of his mother when he was just six years old, was faced with the prospect of a final law examination before the House of Lords, he experienced a mental breakdown that he never fully recovered from. Having been sent to St. Alban's asylum for eighteen months, he began to read the Bible, which brought some peace to his mind, and he was able to leave and live with his good family friend, famed author of "Amazing" Grace," John Newton. Newton helped Cowper recover, and together Cowper and Newton wrote poetry and religious verse, which they later published in their own hymnal. "There is a Fountain Filled With Blood" is one such hymn, and it is a dramatic illustration of Cowper's faith. The last verse in particular speaks to Cowper's hope of redemption; it reads, "When this poor lisping, stamm'ring tongue lies silent in the grave, then in a nobler, sweeter song I'll sing thy pow'r to save." The mental breakdown at his examination gave Cowper a lisp and stutter that he had the rest of his life, but he knew there was a greater song to be sung than any his earthly voice could raise, a song of praise to the dying Lamb.

God Moves in a Mysterious Way



 His purposes will ripen fast, unfolding ev'ry hour; the bud may have a bitter taste, but sweet will be the flow'r. Blind unbelief is sure to err, and scan his work in vain;
 God is his own interpreter, and he will make it plain.

William Cowper, 1774

DUNDEE C.M. Scottish Psalter, 1615

256

William Cowper

- "God Moves In A Mysterious Way"
- Famous lyrics:
 - God moves in a mysterious way His wonders to perform.
 He plants his footsteps in the sea And rides upon the storm.
- This hymn was written by William Cowper, a man who was afflicted with mental illness and depression for a large portion of his life. His illness got so severe that he tried to commit suicide three times. With treatment and the inspiration of his friend John Newton, he began to recover and write hymns. This hymn captures the mystery of God's power, without questioning God's goodness. The first line and title of the hymn, "God moves in a mysterious way," has become a common saying to justify strange or tragic occurrences.

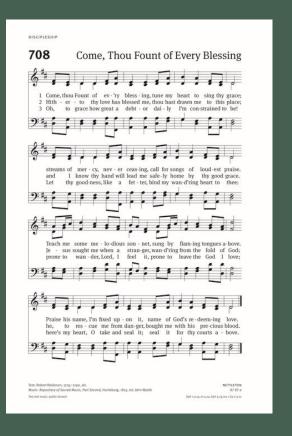


Robert Robinson

- 1735-1790
- English
- Baptist
- His church, St. Andrews's Street Baptist Church, grew from 34 members to filling a chapel built for 600.

Robert Robinson

- "Come, Thou Fount of Every Blessing"
 - BTH 607
- In 1752, a young Robert Robinson attended an evangelical meeting to heckle the believers and make fun of the proceedings. Instead, he listened in awe to the words of the great preacher George Whitefield, and in 1755, at the age of twenty, Robinson responded to the call he felt three years earlier and became a Christian. Another three years later, when preparing a sermon for his church in Norfolk, England, he penned the words that have become one of the church's most-loved hymns: "Come, thou fount of every blessing, tune my heart to sing thy grace."





John Fawcett

- 1739-1817
- English
- Baptist
- Pastor of Wainsgate Baptist Church in West Yorkshire, England.

SENDING: Blessing

Blest Be the Tie That Binds 831



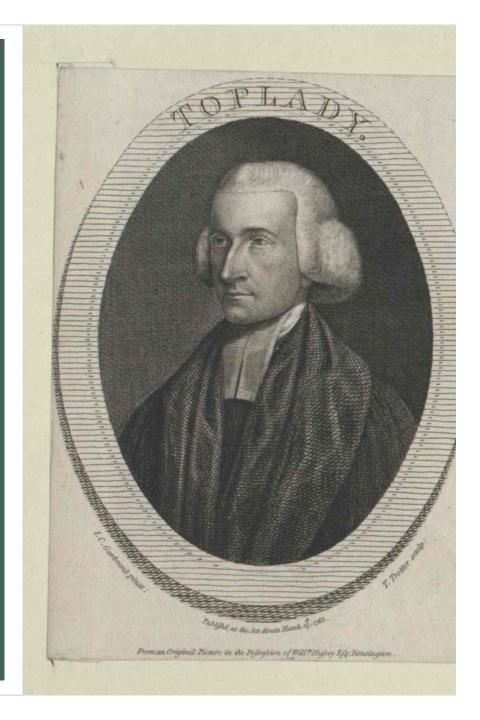
Test: John Lawcett Englandt, Flymts Adapted to the Contamirances of Public Worship. . . . 1702, alt. Masic: Johann G. Nageli Switzerlandt, Christiches Gesanghuch, 1828; ant. Lowell Masim (USA). The Psalvey, 1845.

John Fawcett

- "Blest Be The Tie That Binds"
 - BTH 194
- There is a popular though somewhat unreliable story about the writing of this hymn. In 1772 Fawcett was completing his service to a small church in Wainsgate, England, having accepted a call to a larger congregation in London. However, after he had preached his farewell sermon and loaded the carts for the move, the tearful entreaties of his congregation persuaded him to stay in Wainsgate, where he ministered for the rest of his life. This hymn is supposed to have been written in response to this experience.

Augustus Toplady

- 1740-1778
- English
- Anglican
- Was a major Calvinist opponent to John Wesley



Rock of Ages, Cleft for Me



Augustus M. Toplady, 1776 Alt. Thomas Cotterill, 1815 TOPLADY 7.7.7.7.7. Thomas Hastings, 1830

Rock of Ages

- "Rock of Ages"
 - BTH #113
- There is a legend that Augustus Toplady was inspired to write this hymn after finding shelter from a thunderstorm in a cleft in a rock at Burrington Combe in Somerset, England in 1776. While evidence to support that story is lacking, it does provide a vivid image through which to understand the hymn.



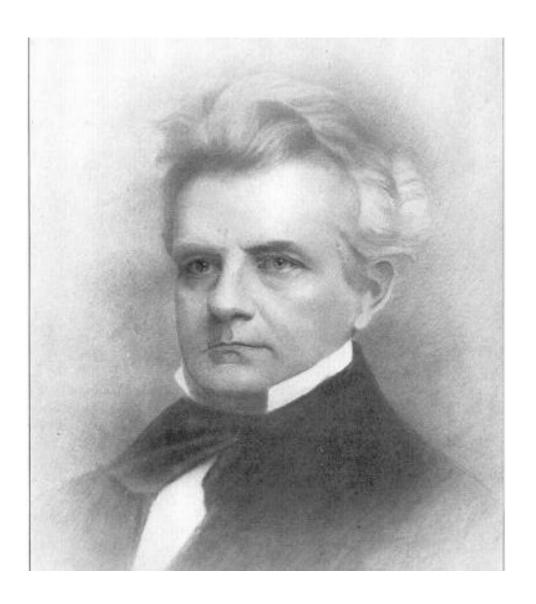
Charlotte Elliott

- 1789-1871
- English
- Anglican
- An invalid for most of her life.
- Wrote numerous hymns and poems.

Charlotte Elliott



- "Just as I Am"
 - BTH #294
- At the age of 32, Charlotte Elliott suffered a serious illness that left her a semi-invalid for the rest of her life. Within a year she went through a spiritual crisis and confessed to the Swiss evangelist Henri A. Cesar Malan that she did not know how to come to Christ. He answered, "Come to him just as you are." Thinking back on that experience twelve years later, in 1834, she wrote "Just as I Am" as a statement of her faith.

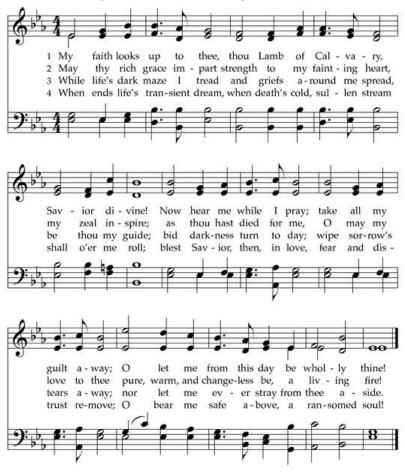


Lowell Mason

- 1792-1872
- American
- Presbyterian
- "The father of American church music"
- Worked to elevate the quality of American church music.
- Led in improving music education.
- Wrote the music for "Mary had a Little Lamb".

LIVING AND DYING IN CHRIST





Lowell Mason

- Tunes composed
 - OLIVET "My Faith Looks Up To Thee"
 - BTH #59
 - BETHANY "Nearer, My God, To Thee"
 - BTH #282
 - HAMBURG "When I Survey The Wondrous Cross"
 - BTH #117
 - WORK SONG "Work, for the Night is Coming"
 - BTH #530
 - ANTIOCH "Joy to the World"
 - Arrangement based on Handel's Messiah
 - BTH #95



Edward Mote

- 1797-1874
- English
- Baptist
- He was trained as a cabinet maker and worked in London for 37 years. Only in his 50s did he enter the ministry and was pastor at Rehoboth Baptist Church in Horsham, West Sussex for 26 years. He was well liked by the congregation in Horsham and they offered him the church building as a gift. Mote replied "I do not want the chapel, I only want the pulpit; and when I cease to preach Christ, then turn me out of that."

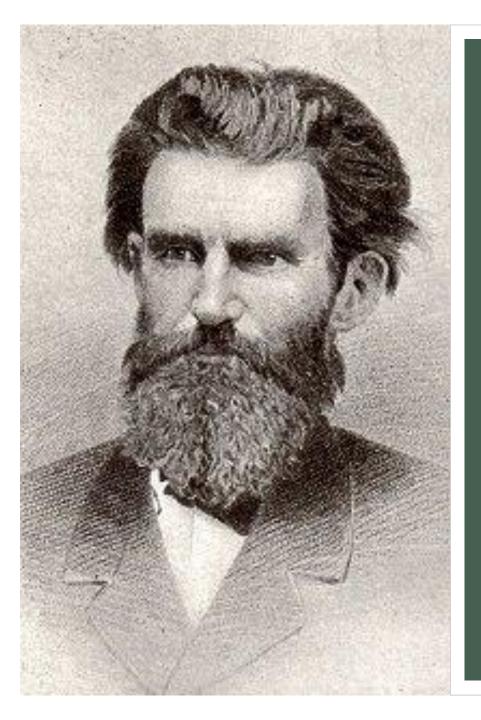
Edward Mote

- "The Solid Rock"
 - BTH #394
- As Edward Mote was walking to work one day in 1834, the thought popped into his head to write a hymn on the "Gracious Experience of a Christian." As he walked up the road, he had the chorus, "On Christ, the solid Rock, I stand; All other ground is sinking sand." By the end of the day, he had the first four verses written out and safely tucked away in his pocket. Later that week, he visited his friend whose wife was very ill, and as they couldn't find a hymnal to sing from, he dug up his newly written verses and sang those with the couple. The wife enjoyed them so much she asked for a copy, and Mote went home to finish the last two verses and sent it off to a publisher, saying, "As these verses so met the dying woman's case, my attention to them was the more arrested, and I had a thousand printed for distribution"

My Hope Is Built on Nothing Less

Edward Mote, 1834

William B. Bra Alternate tune: ST. PET



William Bradbury

- 1816-1868
- American
- Presbyterian
- Student of Lowell Mason

William Bradbury

- Wrote the tunes:
 - WOODWORTH "Just as I am"
 - BTH #294
 - HE LEADETH ME
 - BTH #206
 - SWEET HOUR OF PRAYER
 - BTH #264
 - SOLID ROCK
 - BTH #394
 - BRADBURY "Savior, Like A Shepherd Lead Us"
 - BTH #212
 - JESUS LOVES ME
 - BTH #626

TRUS

Just as I Am, without One Plea

814



- 5 Just as I am, thou wilt receive, wilt welcome, pardon, cleanse, relieve; because thy promise I believe, O Lamb of God, I come, I come.
- 6 Just as I am; thy love unknown has broken ev'ry barrier down; now to be thine, yea thine alone, O Lamb of God, I come, I come.

Text: Charlotte Elliott, 1789-1871 Music: William B. Bradbury, 1816-1868 Text and music: public domain.

WOODWORTH

39 1/39; 6/37; Rev 22/37; Rev 3/37; S

Joseph Scriven

- 1819-1886
- Irish-Canadian
- Plymouth Brethren
- Educated at Trinity College, Dublin, Ireland, he enrolled in a military college to prepare for an army career. However, poor health forced him to give up that ambition. Soon after came a second blow—his fiancée died in a drowning accident on the eve of their wedding in 1844. Later that year he moved to Ontario, where he taught school in Woodstock and Brantford. His plans for marriage were dashed again when his new bride-to-be died after a short illness in 1855. Following this calamity Scriven seldom had a regular income, and he was forced to live in the homes of others. He also experienced mistrust from neighbors who did not appreciate his eccentricities or his work with the underprivileged. A member of the Plymouth Brethren, he tried to live according to the Sermon on the Mount as literally as possible, giving and sharing all he had and often doing menial tasks for the poor and physically disabled. Because Scriven suffered from depression, no one knew if his death by drowning in Rice Lake was suicide or an accident.



What a Friend We Have in Jesus

520



- "What a Friend We Have in Jesus"
 - BTH #260
- It's a tragic story and, like all tragedies, hard to make sense of. And yet, God still works in and through our stories and losses to fulfill His purposes. Shortly after Scriven moved to Ontario, it's said he wrote the text "What a Friend" to send back to his mother in Ireland to comfort her in a time of sorrow. After its publication, a neighbor asked if Scriven really did write it, and he replied, "The Lord and I did it between us"



PRANCES JAMES CHOCKET

From Daguerreotype & Morand

BLINDGIRL,

And Other Poems.

BY FRANCES JANE CROSBY.

A PUPIL AT THE

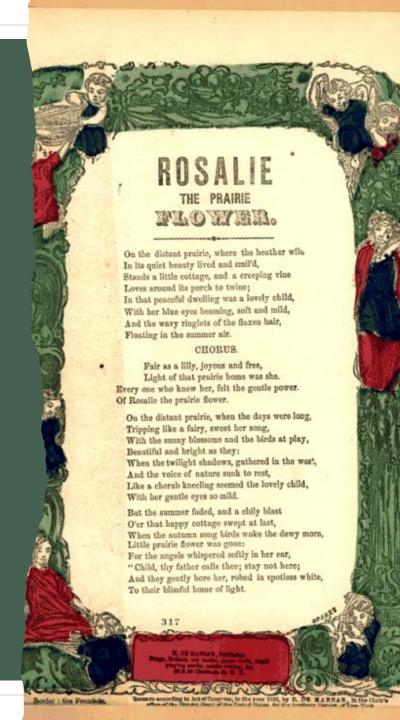
NEW YORK INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND,

Bears his mild yoke, they serve him best; his state
Is kingle,"
Min.ros.

NEW-YORK; PUBLISHED BY WILEY & PUTNAM, 161 Broadway, 1844.



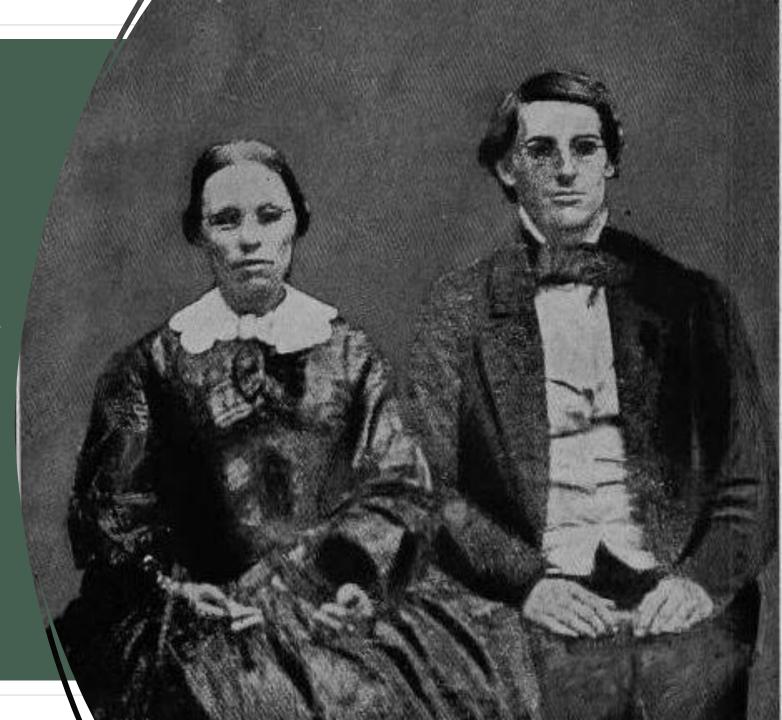
- Began writing poems by age 8.
- By age 15 had memorized multiple books of the Bible.
- Enrolled in the New York Institute for the Blind, where she would stay as student and then teacher for many years.
- The first song lyrics she wrote were for secular songs, many with music by George F. Root.
- Wrote words for cantatas, political, and patriotic songs.



- Converted at age 31
- The congregation was singing "Alas and Did My Savior Bleed?"
- She heard the line: "Here, Lord, I give myself away, 'Tis all that I can do."
- "My very soul was flooded with celestial light. For the first time I realized that I had been trying to hold the world in one hand, and the Lord in the other."



- Married Alexander van Alstyne, Jr. in 1843.
- He was also blind and a student and teacher at NYIB.
- In 1859 their infant daughter Frances died in her sleep shortly after birth.
- The two grew apart and were separate by 1880.
- Alexander died in 1902





- Wrote over 8,000 hymn texts and 1,000 secular poems
- Was generally paid \$1 or \$2 per hymn.
- Used over 200 different pen names
- Her songs were popularized by D.L. Moody and Ira



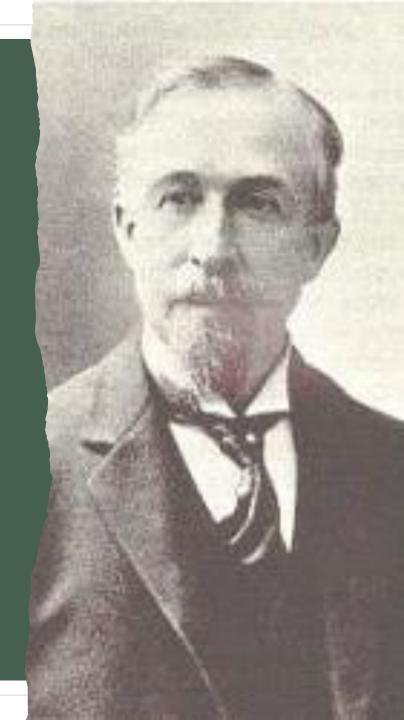
Songs about Heaven

"If I had a choice, I would still choose to remain blind...for when I die, the first face I will ever see will be the face of my blessed Saviour."



My Savior First of All BTH #440

- Published in 1891
- Music by John R. Sweney





Saved By Grace BTH #421

- Published in 1891
- Music by George C.Stebbins





Songs about Faith

"God will answer your prayers better than you think. Of course, one will not always get exactly what he has asked for....We all have sorrows and disappointments, but one must never forget that, if commended to God, they will issue in good....His own solution is far better than any we could conceive."



Close To Thee BTH #424

- Published in 1874
- Music by Silas J. Vail
- Written after hearing Vail play the tune.

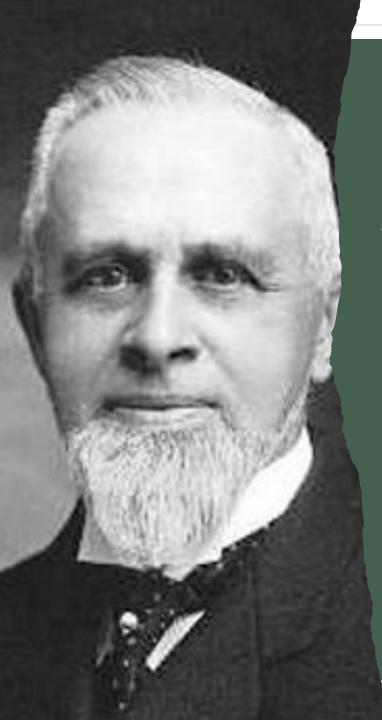




All the Way My Savior Leads Me BTH #214

- Published in 1875
- Music by Robert Lowry
- Written after praying for money and receiving the \$5 she needed.





Safe In The Arms of Jesus

- Published in 1868
- Music by William H. Doane
- Doane had 40 minutes before catching a train. He played the tune on the piano and Crosby wrote the words in that time.





He Hideth My Soul BTH #385

- Published in 1890
- Music by William J.
 Kirkpatrick





Songs of Praise

"It is not enough to have a song on your lips. You must also have a song in your heart."



To God Be The Glory BTH #259

- Published in 1875
- Music by William H. Doane
- First used in Moody-Sankey campaigns, it was largely forgotten until used by Cliff Barrows in Billy Graham crusades.







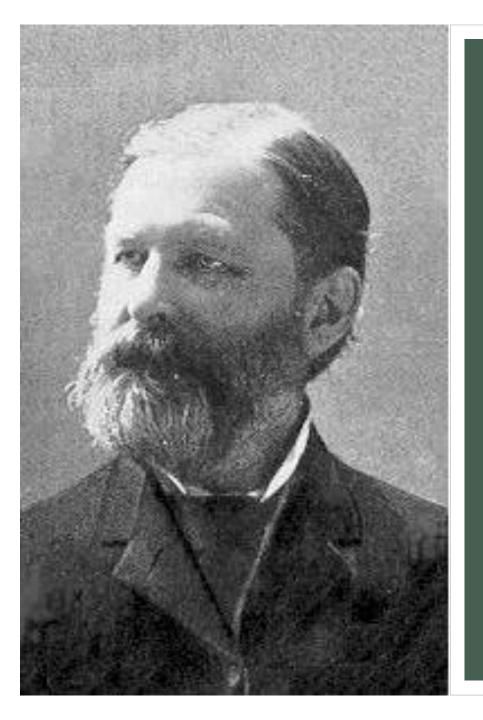
Redeemed BTH #650

- Published in 1882
- Music by
 William J. Kirkpatrick
- ALTERNATE TUNE ADA by A.L. Butler
 - BTH 649

Blessed Assurance BTH #393

- Published in 1873
- Music by Phoebe Knapp
- Crosby heard Knapp playing the melody on the organ and wrote the words.





- 1826-1899
- American
- Baptist
- "I have no method. Sometimes the music comes and the words follow, fitted insensibly to the melody. I watch my moods, and when anything good strikes me, whether words or music, and no matter where I am, at home or on the street, I jot it down. Often the margin of a newspaper or the back of an envelope serves as a notebook. My brain is a sort of spinning machine, I think, for there is music running through it all the time. I do not pick out my music on the keys of an instrument. The tunes of nearly all the hymns I have written have been completed on paper before I tried them on the organ. Frequently the words of the hymn and the music have been written at the same time."



- "Shall We Gather at the River?"
 - BTH #442
 - Wrote lyrics and music
- This hymn was written by Robert Lowry in the summer of 1864 in Brooklyn, New York. The text came out of Lowry's thoughts on the metaphor of the river in Christian thoughts about death. He wrote, "I began to wonder why the hymn-writers has said so much about the 'river of death' and so little about 'the pure water of life, clear as crystal, proceeding out of the throne of God and of the Lamb'"

CHRIST AS PRIEST

Robert Lowry, 1876

278 Nothing but the Blood 2. For my cleans-ing this I is all my hope and peace: noth - ing but the blood of makes me white as

- "Nothing But the Blood of Jesus"
 - BTH #314



- "Christ Arose"
 - BTH #138

I Need Thee Every Hour

Let us therefore come boldly unto the throne of grace, that we may obtain mercy, and find grace to help in time of need. Heb. 4:16 Pray without ceasing. 1 Th. 5:18



WORDS: Annie S. Hawks, 1872; ref. by Robert Lowry, 1872. MUSIC: "Need"; R. L., 1872.

- "I Need Thee Every Hour"
 - BTH 456

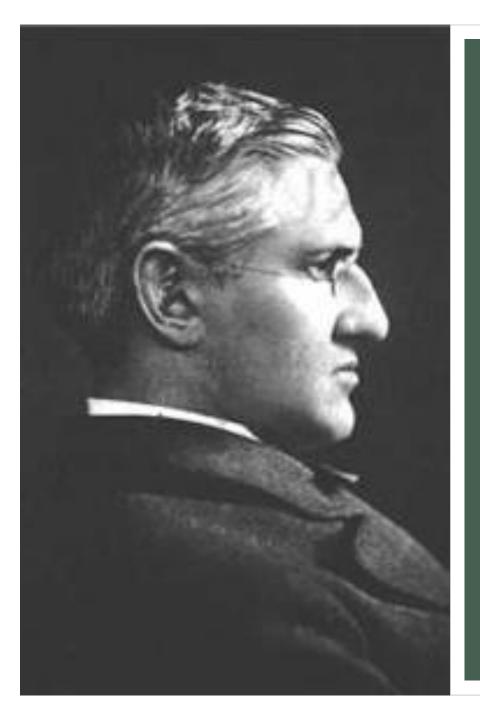
Robert Lowry

- "All the Way my Savior Leads Me"
 - BTH 214

All the Way My Savior Leads Me

He leadeth me in the paths of righteousness for his name's sake. Psa. 23:3





Horatio Spafford

- 1828-1888
- American
- Presbyterian
- Sort of went a little crazy later in life.
- Moved to Jerusalem in 1881 and started an "utopian society" that became known as the American Colony.

Philip P. Bliss, 1876

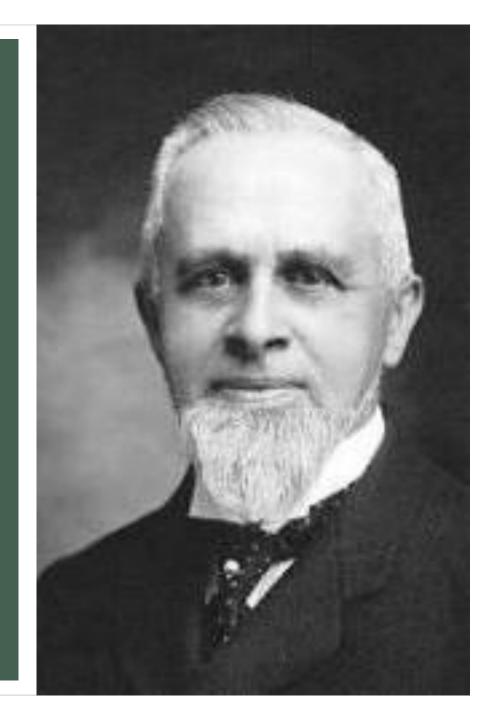


Horatio Spafford

- "It Is Well"
 - BTH #375
- In November, 1873, Horatio Spafford sent his wife and four daughters on the French ship Ville du Havre from their home in Chicago to a vacation in France, planning to set out a few days later himself. Somewhere in the Atlantic, the Ville du Havre collided with a British ship coming the other way, and sank in just 12 minutes. Of his family, only Spafford's wife survived. Spafford took the next boat over, and as he passed the spot where the ship went down, began to write, "When peace like a river attendeth my way, when sorrows like sea billows roll," and continued until he had the text, "It is well with my soul." His good friend, Philip Bliss, composed the tune for his words, naming it after the ship, VILLE DU HAVRE.

William Doane

- 1832-1915
- American
- Baptist
- Was also a staunch supporter of evangelistic campaigns and a prolific writer of hymn tunes. He was head of a large woodworking machinery plant in Cincinnati and a civic leader in that city. He showed his devotion to the church by supporting the work of the evangelistic team of Dwight L. Moody and Ira D. Sankey and by endowing Moody Bible Institute in Chicago and Denison University in Granville, Ohio. An amateur composer, Doane wrote over twenty-two hundred hymn and gospel song tunes, and he edited over forty songbooks.



William Doane

- Tunes written by Doane
 - PASS ME NOT
 - BTH 306
 - RESCUE THE PERISHING
 - BTH 539
 - NEAR THE CROSS
 - BTH 137
 - DRAW ME NEARER
 - BTH 465
 - TAKE THE NAME OF JESUS WITH YOU
 - BTH 51
 - TO GOD BE THE GLORY
 - BTH 259

To God Be the Glory 241 Fanny J. Croaby, 1820-1915 William H. Doane, 1832-1915 To God be the glo-ry, great things He hath done, So loved He the world that He O per - fect redemption, the pur-chase of blood, To ev - 'ry be-liev - er the Great things He hath taught us, great things He hath done, And great our re - joic - ing thro' gave us His Son, Who yield-ed His life an a-tone-ment for sin, And o-pened the prom-ise of God; The vil - est of-fen-der who tru-ly believes, That moment from Je - sus the Son; But pu - rer, and higher, and greater will be Our won-der, our Life-gate that all may go in. Je - sus a par-don re-ceives. Praise the Lord, praise the Lord, Let the earth hear His transport, when Jesus we see. voice! Praise the Lord, praise the Lord, Let the peo-ple re-joice! O come to the Fa-ther thro' Je-sus the Son, And give Him the glo-ry, great things He hath done.

THE CHRISTIAN WAY OF LIFE